## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ARA-10 ISO-00 AGRE-00 OES-07 DEAE-00 AID-05 CEQ-01 EPA-01 CIAE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 DODE-00 /034 R

DRAFTED BY S/NM:MLCHESHES:OSD APPROVED BY S/NM:MFALCO ARA:WSTEDMAN (DRAFT) ARA/AND/B:DTOYRYLA (DRAFT) ARA/RPP:JO'GRADY (DRAFT) USDA:QJONES (INFO)

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R 262339Z AUG 77 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY LA PAZ

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: SNAR, BL

SUBJECT: RESEARCH ON THE COCA BUSH ERADICATION

- 1. THE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN ASKED TO EXAMINE THE FEASIBILITY OF COCA CROP ERADICATION. WE REALIZE THE SITUATION IN THE COCA GROWING AREA IS NOT ANALOGOUS TO THAT OF MEXICO WHERE AN ERADICATION CAMPAIGN IS BEING CARRIED OUT AGAINST OPIUM POPPY. A NUMBER OF FACTORS, INCLUDING POLITICAL, MAY PRECLUDE PURSUING THIS COURSE OF ACTION AT THIS TIME.
- 2. TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE, RESEARCH HAS NEVER BEEN CONDUCTED ON THE FEASIBILITY OF USING HERBICIDES FOR CONTROLLING OR ELIMINATING THE COCA BUSH. IN ORDER TO CLOSE THIS GAP IN OUR KNOWLEDGE AND BE ABLE, AT SOME FUTURE TIME, TO DEAL WITH THIS ASPECT OF NARCOTICS CONTROL, WE HAVE ASKED THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TO DETERMINE IF CONFIDENTIAL

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COCA ERADICATION WOULD BE SCIENTIFICALLY POSSIBLE, ECOLO-GICALLY SAFE AND ECONOMICALLY PRACTICAL. TO ACCOMPLISH ITS TASK USDA CONSIDERS IT ESSENTIAL TO CONDUCT A STUDY IN A MAJOR COCA GROWING AREA.

3. USDA PROPOSES SENDING A TEAM OF SCIENTISTS WITH EXPERTISE IN THE AREAS OF HERBICIDE TECHNOLOGY, HERBICIDE APPLI-

CATION AND MONITORING, PLANT SCIENCE, AND ECOLOGY TO MAKE

AN ON-SITE ASSESSMENT IN A COCA PRODUCING COUNTRY.

- 4. THE USDA TEAM WILL BE DEVELOPING INFORMATION WHICH WILL REQUIRE THEM TO TRAVEL THROUGH THE GROWING AREAS AND CARRY ON DISCUSSIONS IN LA PAZ. THEY WILL BE COLLECTING DATA ON: (1) SIZE OF PLANTINGS; (2) TOPOGRAPHIC AND CLIMATIC CONDITIONS; (3) FOOD CROPS ASSOCIATED WITH COCA PLANTINGS; (4) PRECISE CROP CALENDAR FOR COCA AND ALL OTHER CROPS GROWN IN THE VICINITY. THEY WILL CONSIDER SUCH ASPECTS AS POTABLE WATER SOURCES, FISH AND WILDLIFE IN THE AREA, PROXIMITY OF HUMAN HABITATIONS AND OTHER CROPS TO THE COCA FIELDS. (DEPARTMENT WILL POUCH COPY OF USDA MEMORANDUM WHICH PROVIDES ADDITIONAL SPECIFICS.)
- 5. WITH EMBASSY CONCURRENCE, BOLIVIA WILL BE THE LOCATION OF THIS RESEARCH SINCE COCA LAND MAY BE AVAILABLE TO US IN THE YUNGAS FOR RESEARCH ON THE BUSH ITSELF. ABOUT A YEAR AGO, AMBASSADOR STEDMAN WAS OFFERED A PLOT OF LAND THERE BY A PRIVATE BOLIVIAN CITIZEN TO BE USED IN FURTHERANCE OF THE JOINT US-BOLIVIAN ANTI-NARCOTICS EFFORT. THIS OFFER WAS MADE BY A MRS. MIMI DE GUTIERREZ, WIFE OF GUILLERMO GUTIERREZ, OWNER OF ESTALSA. THIS LAND MIGHT BE A SUITABLE LOCATION FOR THE USDA RESEARCH.

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- 6. IF THE EMBASSY AND THE GOB CONCUR, REQUEST EMBASSY APPROACH MRS. GUTIERREZ TO DETERMINE IF THE OFFER IS STILL OPEN. IN DISCUSSING THE PROPOSED USDA TEAM VISIT WITH THE GOB, EMBASSY SHOULD STRESS THAT THIS IS TO BE THEORETICAL SCIENTIFIC STUDY AND NOT NECESSARILY THE IMMEDIATE PRECURSOR OF AN ERADICATION PROJECT. IN VIEW OF POTENTIAL ADVERSE REACTION AMONG COCA GROWERS, DISCUSSION OF THE PROPOSAL SHOULD BE LIMITED ONLY TO KEY GOB OFFICIALS.
- 7. REQUEST EMBASSY COMMENTS AND ASSESSMENT OF LIKELY GOB REACTION. IF EMBASSY PERCEIVES NO PROBLEMS, DEPARTMENT WILL PROCEED WITH PLANS FOR SENDING TEAM TO BOLIVIA. CHRISTOPHER

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